





NORTH SCARBOROUGH FREE BAPTIST CHURCH

89-9-57

 **SQUARE DEAL** 
 **COMPOSITION** 

Property of North Scar - Free Will Bap. Ch. ^{no!}

Subject _____

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

89-9-57

Record Book of the First Free-will
Baptist Church in Scarborough,
as transcribed by Elder Andrew
Hobson January 1857.

Deed of Meeting House lot was
recorded Feb. 22, 1843, Book 180
page 396. Deed of J. L. Curtis To
F. W. B. Parish of Parsonage lot
recorded in Dec. 71 Book 388
page 420 and is in the hands
of John Waterman, Gorham,
for safe-keeping.

Deed of John Knight To Free
Baptist Parish at South Gorham
land on which the horse sheds
stand and in front of them
containing 35 sq rods more
or less. Recorded in
Cumberland Registry of Deeds

Book 580 Page 393 and is
in said Registry of Deeds Office
for safe keeping.

Our act of incorporating our
church is recorded Volume 56
Page 338. The act was completed
May 2nd 1921. To be known as
"The Free Will Baptist Church of
South Gorham" (Its name cannot
be changed except by an
act of the Legislature).

Deed of two lots of land
from the Parish to The Church
Trustees is recorded in
Cumberland Co. Registry of
Deeds Book 1877 Pg 71.

This church was organised June 28, 1827 By Elders Andrew Hobson and Clement Phiney consisting of fourteen members four has been added since the church was organised and one has left the church no records has been kept of the doings of the church from its' organization till Dec. 17, 1828 the church at present is in a prosperous That no difficulties have existed since its organization up to the present time 1828

Names of all that have been members of the church from its organization up to Jan. 1, 1857.

Male members

Joshua Freeman
 Samuel Roberts
 Luther Libby
 Seward Merrill
 John McGuillen
 Peter Libby
 Samuel Meserue
 Francis H.
 Jacob Allen
 Richard Johnson
 Joseph Roberts
 John E. Brown
 Theodore Hays
 Luther Hanson
 William Johnson
 John Hanscomb
 John M. Parker
 Samuel Allen

Female members

Hannah Freeman
 Hannah Libby
 Hadasa L. Aribe
 Charity Lombard
 Martha Lowe
 Abigail Libby
 Hannah Gilkey
 Hannah Libby^{2d}
 Hannah Libby 3^d.
 Betsey Libby
 Harritt Merrill
 Hannah Meserue
 Jarel McGuillen
 Lydia Allen
 Dorothy Berry
 Patience Libby
 Lydia Brown
 Betsey H. Rounds

Male members

William Larabee
 Ephraim Lombard
 Jonathan Fogg
 William Strout
 George Lipp
 Timothy Bragdon
 George Knight
 Nathan Hlyer
 George Walker
 David Waterhouse
 Allan Freeman
 Charles S. Morris
 Edward Roberts
 Francis Roberts
 William Meserve
 George W. Parker
 Hezrat N. Prine
 Joshua Hanscomb.

Female members

Hannah Rand
 Betsey Roberts
 Eunice Johnson
 Mary Johnson
 Eunice Harmon
 Clarisa Brown
 Sarah Hlearing
 Betsey Roberts
 Clarisa A. Merrill
 Mary Merrill
 Elisa Hanson
 Hannah Knight
 Eunice Hanscomb
 Eunice Hanson
 Louisa Parker
 Mary Allen
 Louisa Penfield.
 Mary Prine Libby

Male members

Cyrus Smith

Oliver Meserve

William Meserve

Charles I. Strout

Enoch Muzzard

John Libby

Jeremiah Meserve

Sargent Shaw

Samuel Goffam

B. S. Munson

Sydney Warren

Female members

Elisebeth Mcguille

Lucy A. Libby

Hannah Fogg

Sally Tripp

Sally Strout

Lydia Knight

Lorey Libby

Ann Libby

Mary Knight

Abigail Walker

Almira Lombard

Mehitable Waterhouse

Elisebeth Monis

Sally Waterhouse

Synthia Shaw

Sally Libby

Almira Penfield

Jane Meserve

Male members

Female members

Clara Munson

Mary Ann Hamblen

January 19 1857 Present members of the Church

Male members

Female members

Seward Merrill

Hannah Freeman

Samuel Meserve

Harresa Laribee

William Strout

Martha Lombard

Luther Libby

Hannah Meserve

John Hanscomb

Betsy Meserve

Allan Freeman

Lydia Brown

Clavid Waterhouse

Hannah Rand

Samuel Graftum

Betsy Roberts

George W. Parker

Betsy Roberts 2

John Libby

Mary Merrill

William Meserve

Louisa Parker

William Meserve Jr.

Sally Trigg

Male Members.

Jeremiah Meserve

Oleiver Meserve

Charles ~~A~~ Strout

William Johnson

Cyrus Smith

Jonathon Fogg

Joshua Henscomb

William Larabee

Edmund Roberts

Female Members

Sally Freeman

Mary S. Meserve

Almira McQuillan

Sally Strout

Sally Libby

Jane Meserve

Eunice Harmon

Almira Penfield

Jacel McQuillan

North Scarborough Dec. 17, 1828
 The church met in conference
 the Brethern sisters appeared
 to be low in their minds no
 particular trials. Conference
 meetings regularly attended from
 time up to January 20, 1830
 when they met again in con-
 ference meeting.

Felt the loss of sister
 Lombard who died the 12 of the
 present month. But a refreshing
 lesson was enjoyed on account
 of the revival that commenced
 on Christmas eve.

Feb. 17-1830 Met in conference
 had a comfortable lesson

March 17- Met in conference
 meeting a good lesson

April 21, met in conference

May 5, Met in conference at
br Nehemiah Libby's received
Horithy Berry a member of
the Church

May 16, Met in conference
received John McQuillan
Patience Libby @ Lydia Brown
as members of the Church

June 16, Met in conference

July 16, met in conference

July 25, Met in church meeting
and received Peter Libby

Samuel Meserve Francis

Rounds and Betsey Rounds
members of the Church

Aug. 18 Met in conference

Aug. 22 Met in church meeting
and received Jacob Allen

and Hannah Rand

Sept. 15 met in conference

Oct. 20 met in conference

Nov. 17 met in conference

Dec. 15 met in

Jan. 19-1831 met in conference

Feb. 11, met in church meeting
voted to reject Harriet Towle
until she makes a confession

Feb. 16. met in conference

March 16, met in conference

April 20, 1831 met in conference
and church meeting choose

Peter Libby clerk of the church

April 24, met in church
meeting received Betsy Roberts
a member of the church

May 18, met in conference

July 20, met in conference

Aug. 17 Met in Conference
had refreshing chose
Brother Samuel Merrill
and Luther Libby delegates
to the H M at Gray

Sept. 21. Met in Conference

Oct. 19 Met in Conference

Nov. Met in Conference and
the goodness of the Lord
distilled upon us like the
dew upon the tender herb
and as the small rains
upon the grass of the field

Dec. 21, Conference weather cold
Brethren & Sisters colder

Jan. 18, 1832 Met in Conference
at Samuel Meserai's But
few in number had a good
voted to make application

for the next U.M. to holden
in this place chose Peter Libby
delegate to the U.M. holden
at Poland

Feb. 19 met in conference
Mar. 20 Conference meeting
at Luther Libby

April 18 Conference day

May 23 & 24 U.M. at our
meeting house

June 20 Conference meet
July 18

Aug. 15 - 1832 met in conference
meeting

Sept 11, Richard Johnson
I wife Eunice Johnson and
daughter Mary Johnson
were Baptised and received
into the church

Jan. 11, 1834 Met in Conference
Eld. Clement Phiney present

April 17-18 34 Conference meeting
well attended enjoyed a refreshing
lesson from the presence of the
Lord chose Seward Merrill clerk
P. Libby resigning on account
of his --

Oct 15 conference day but no
meeting.

Nov. 19. Conference day but no
meeting on account of rains

Dec. 19 The usual number
of Brethren and sisters attended
and had a good meeting

Brother Peter Libby advertised
that at some future meeting
he should ask to be dis-
missed, means sincerely to

give his reasons to my Brother
or sister for so doing

Jan. 1 - 1835 Agreeably to previous
notice a meeting of Brethren & sisters
of this church is held at the meeting
house for the purpose of hearing
the reasons of Peter Libby for
asking to be dismissed After
Prayer and the purpose of the
meeting being Br Libby
arose and said that he should
at first say what were not
his reasons viz that was not
that he had ought against
any Brother or sister in the
church But that it was the
practice not the profession of
the F. W. Baptist that he

objected to striving to be like others in forming societies for different purposes depriving honest Brethren of the freedom the gospel gives—letting the members of churches remain paupers or charges to towns—countenancing the bearing of arms—and also countenancing preachers having a salary. Here Bro. Libby was asked on what he punctuated (?) his statements—if it was on the faith of the S. W. Baptist as published it was their practice and not their profession.

After some remarks from some of the Brethren & Sisters, Br. Libby renewed his request to be dismissed when Br. Freeman

observed, that according to the Free Will Baptist usage he could not be dismissed unless he ^{wished to} ~~joined~~ some other church, where upon he took his leave by saying that he should consider himself no longer a member of the church. We then adjourned without day.

Mar 18-1834

Our conference pretty well attended Bro Peter Libby was present found himself in fault, turning himself from us - made a humble confession again resumed his place in the church agreeable to his desire and the unanimous consent of Brethren and Sisters. Had a good season.

Apr. 15- Had a good meeting a goodly number of the Brethren and sisters were out and found it good to be there.

Mar-16-1836- Conference meeting had comfortable season Brother Joseph White was present. Our meetings of conference have been scattering.

July 30-1841 met in conference meeting agreeably to previous notice Brethren and sisters well enjoyed, at the close of the meeting the following votes were passed viz: Voted to approve the doings of the U. M. Conference in reference to Bro. Peter Libby

19
Voted to consider Peter Libby
when the U. M. Confer. considers
him and when he has placed
himself by his own declaration
not of the Free Will Baptist.

July 20 - 1842

met in conference had a good
season, at the close of which
attended to church business.

Bro. Freeman ^{formed} for the committee
to see Lawry Libby and reported
he could obtain no satisfaction
and her case being one of which
there could be no question
of her disorderly conduct. (Keep
ing company with a married
man.) And there being no
signs of repentance she was

epcommunicated,

Oct 1842 Our meeting of conference
was admitted on account of
the dedication of our new
meeting house, which took
place the 19th. Sermon by
Elder F. S. Cheney, dedicating
prayer Rev. Mr. Mo

Note: Pages 21 thru Page 77 are BLANK

Church members 1949

Fannie Marsh	Bertha Meserve
Mabel Storey	Marguerite "
Bertha Storey	Ella Peabody
Emma Tripp	Lucy Johnson
Mildred Klow	Annie S. Chapman
Helen Parker	Annie Lord
Abbie B. Chapman	Patricia Lord
Lena Bachelder	Virginia Johnson
Nettie Bragdon	Marie Hlonglass
Margaret B. Allen	Mary Elizabeth Beck with
Beulah Tapley	Idella Burgoyne
Vesta Seavy	Irene Roberts
Priscilla Bonney	Monay "
Gladys Chapman	Beverly Foster
Marion Kleernig	Victoria Sherman
Barbara H. Griffin	Mrs. Thelma Weller
Cornelia Bryant	Marilyn Sherman
Otta Romona Johnson	Leonora Blackwell

Phyllis Washburn
Beatrice Hillock
Helen Hillock
Frances Hillock
Rae Johnson
Shirley Morrill

Lucillas Sanborn
Harry Sherman
Orra E. Sherman
Joseph Sherman
M. Chandler Chapman
Nathan Chapman
Mason C. Chapman Jr.
Iwain Smith
Fred Bragdon
Warren Bragdon
Harold Tripp
Gordon Bryant

Emery Parlin
Royden Chapman
Edwin Bachelder
Archie Beckwith
Erlon Bragdon
Walter Lord
Frank Fischer

Rev. Thurston Waller
Edward Blackwell
Warren Washburn.

Non Residents.

Mary Pelkey
Mrs Miles Shaw
Edith Berry
Susie Johnson Pratt
Eva Kelley
Klorothy Butler
Etta Fifield
Myra Learned

Elizabeth Meserve
Maynard Pelkey
Harry Butler
Hermon Learned
Chyde "
Richard "

Russell Libby
Roger Meserve
Everett Meserve
Hedley Forest.

Church Members 1950 Resident

Fannie Marsh
Mabel Storey
Bertha Storey
Emma Tripp
Mildred Klow
Helen Parlin
Abbie Chapman
Lena Bachelder
Nettie Bragden
Margaret B. Allen
Beulah Tapley
Vesta Seavy
Priscilla Bonney
Gladys Chapman
Marion Leering
Barbara H. Griffin
Cornelia Bryant
Ella Romona Johnson

Bertha Meserve
Marguerite Meserve
Ella Peabody
Lucy Johnson
Annie Chapsman
Anni Lord
Patricia Lord
Virginia Johnson
Marie Douglass
Mae Elizabeth Beckwith
Idella Burgoyne
Irene Roberts
Nancy Roberts
Beverly Foster
Victoria Sherman
Mrs Thurber Weller
Marilyn Sherman
Lenora Blackwell
Beatrice Hillock

05
Elvorthy Hillock
Frances Hillock
Rae Johnson
Shirley Morrell
Sandra Morrell

Troillus Sanborn
Harry Sherman
Orra E. Sherman
Joseph Sherman
M. Chandler Chapman
Nathan C. Chapman
Mason C. Chapman Jr.
Irving Smith
Fred Bragdon
Warren Bragdon
Harold Lips
Gordon Bryant
Emery Parlin

Royden Chapman
Edwin Bachelder
Archie Beckwith
Erion Bragdon
Walter Lord
Frank Fischer
Rev. Thurber Wether
Edwin Blackwell

Non Resident

Mary Pelkey	Maynard Pelkey
Mrs Miles Shaw	Harry Butler
Ausie Johnson Pratt	Herman Learhard
Horothy Butler	Clyde Learnard
Etta Fifield	Richard Learnard
Myra Learnard	Russell Libby
Elizabeth Meserve	Roger Meserve
	Everett Meserve
	Bludley Forest

Resident Members 1951

Fannie Maash
Mabel Storey
Bertha Storey
Emma Supp
Mildred Klow
Helen Parlin
Abbie Beagdon Chapman
Lena Bachelder
Beulah Tapley
Gladys Chapman
Barbara Griffin
Nona Johnson
Bertha Meserve
Marquiste Meserve
Ella Peabody
Lucy Johnson
Annie Chapman
Annie Lord

Patricia Lord
Virginia Johnson
Marie Hougless
Irene Roberts
Nancy Roberts
Beverly Foster
Victoria Sherman
Mrs Thurber Weller
Marilyn Sherman
Leonora Blackwell
Beatrice Hillock
Frances Hillock
Korothy Hillock
Rae Johnson
Shirley Mouell
Sandra Marrell
Aadie Lowle
Priscilla Bonney

Troillus Sanborn

Harry Sherman

Orra Sherman

Joseph Sherman

M. Chandler Chapman

Nathan Chapman

Mason C. Chapman

Iwing Smith

Harold Tripp

Emery Parlin

Royden Chapman

Edwin Bachelder

Walter Lord

Rev. Charles Weller

Edward Blackwell

James Fowler

Non Resident

Nettie Bragdon

Margaret Allen
Vesta Seavey
Marion Kleeing
Conelia Bryant
Mae Elizabeth Beckwith
May Pelkey
Mrs Miles Shaw
Susie Johnson Pratt
Horsky Butler
Etta Fifield
Myra Leonard
Elizabeth Meserve
Fred Bragdon
Warren Bragdon
Edna Bragdon
Gordon Bryant
Archie Beckwith
Frank Fischer
Maynard Pelkey

Harry Butler
Hermon Leonard
Chyde "
Richard "
Russell Libby
Roger Meserve
Everett Meserve
Hudley Forest.

Dec. 21-1952 Rev. Thurber Weller
called the church committee together
to see if he should pass in
his resignation or read it from
the pulpit, and he was given
his choice to do as he wished. He
also asked to have some of
the raspberry and strawberry
plants he has set out at the
Parsonage to take when he

time comes to transplant to his new field, and his request was granted.

Jan 11, 1953. Rev. Gifford preached and he met with both Church committees in the afternoon, he suggested they have Robert Stuart a student; he is to preach every Sunday that we do not have a candidate.

A new name is added to the Church member list in 1953
Mrs Alice Keschlatter

Rev. Mr. Franklin "

April 12, 1953.

Rev. John Reedy came as a candidate from Georgetown this is the first candidate since Rev. Shuber Weller left in Jan. 5, 1953.

Clerk

Mrs. M. M. Chapman.

May 24 - 1953

Church committee called, Mrs. Soule presided, Chairman Budget Committee M. Chandler Chapman gave the report we had to raise our minister's salary to get a minister \$2.10 was needed to give 18.00 per week. A vote was taken to raise this and it was carried.

June 28 - 1953

Rev. F. S. Keckhutter ~~was~~
accepted the call to our church

Sept 6 - 1953

Rev. Keckhutter preached his
first sermon to-day

Oct 7, 1953 The two churches
united in giving the minister
a reception: and as a present
they gave him a screen and
equipment for the fireplace.

Feb. 5th, 1954.

Our Brother James Soule died
this mornning. Our church has
met with a great loss, our
brother was a faithful member
always making his church
first in all things, he was a

faithful janitor. our loss is
Heavens gain.

Signed by clerk
Mrs. M. M. Chapman.

Church Members 1954
Added these names to former
list:

Waneta T. Greenleaf
Ernest Greenleaf
Samuel Johnson.

Church members 1955

Fannie Marsh

Mabel Storey

Bertha Storey

Emma Lipp

Mildred Klow

Helen Pärliin

Abbie Chapman

Lena Bachelder

Beulah Tapley

Gladys Chapman

Barbara Griffin

Bertha Meserue

Mona Johnson

Marguerite Meserue

Ella Peabody

Lucy Johnson

Annie Chapman

Annie Lord

Patricia Lord Welch
Virginia Johnson Vaughan
Mari Klouglass Packard
Irene Roberts
Nancy Roberts White
Beverly Foster Frebiccino
Victoria Sherman
Marilyn Sherman
Lemora B. Lackwell
Beatrice Hillock
Frances " Kirkpatrick
Korothy Hillock Libby
Rae Johnson
Shirley Marrell Legere
Sandra Morell Grandin
Sadie Soule
Priscilla Bonney
Alice Kleckewetter
Waneta T. Greenleaf

Patricia Greenleaf
Jane Bachelder

Troillus Sanborn
Arra Sherman
Joseph Sherman
M^r. Chandler Chapman
Nathan C. Chapman
Mason C. Chapman
Royden E. Chapman
Harold Tripp
Emory Parlin
Edwin Bachelder
Walter Lord
Edward Blackwell
Hennis Hurd
Franklin Keehlwetter
Ernest Greenleaf
Hammie Johnson (Samuel Scott)

Peter Bachelder (baptised Mar. 13 - 1953)
 Billie Morrell " " "
 Rudolph Hugglass " " "

Non Res. members the same

Church members 1958

Fannie Marsh
Mabel Storey
Bertha Storey
Emma Tripp
Helen Parlin
Mildred Now
Abbie Brayden Chapman
Lena Bachelder
Beulah Tapley
Gladys Chapman
Barbara Griffin
Ella Romona Johnson
Marguerite Meserve
Ella Peabody
Lacy Johnson
Annie Chapman
Patricia Lord Welch
Annie Lord

Virginia Johnson Vaughn
Marie Klouglass Packard
Irene Roberts
Nancy Roberts White
Victoria Sherman
Marilyn Sherman
Leonora Blackwell
Francis Hillock Kirkpatrick
Florence Hollock Smith
Rae Johnson
Shirley Morrell Legere
Sandia Morrell Gordon
Sadie Louie
Prusilla Bonney
Alice Reckwelter
Waneta Greenleaf
Jane Bachelder
Linda Libby
Beverly Roberts

Louise Chapman
Patricia Greenleaf
Mildred Houghless
Frances Mainis.

Aira Sherman
Joseph Sherman
M. Chandler Chapman
Nathan C. Chapman
Mason C. Chapman
Royden C. Chapman
Harold Tripps
Emery Parlin
Edwin Bachelder
Edward Blackwell
Hennis Hurd
Franklin Peckham
Ernest Greenleaf

Samuel Scott Johnson
 Peter Bachelder
 William Morrell
 Rudolph Douglas
 Ernest Mains.

Non Resident Members.

Nellie Bragden
 Vesta Seaway
 Maria Klering
 Cornelia Bryant
 Elizabeth Beckwith
 Susie Johnson Pratt
 Mrs Mark Shaw
 Dorothy Butler
 Myra Learned
 Elizabeth Meserve
 Beverly Foster Frebricane
 Frebricane

Fred Bragdon

Warren "

Edson "

Gordon Bryant

Archie Beckwith

Frank Fisher

Harry Butler

Herman Leonard

Russell Libby

Roger Meserve

Everett "

Hudley Forest

Chyde Leonard

Richard "

Irving Smith.

Nov. 2-1924 Rev. J. W. Brown came served
to June 25-1928
July 15-1928 Rev. Herbert Wyman
came served to April 28-1935
Aug. 20-1935 Rev. Samuel A. Walker
came served to Apr. 28-1946
Sept. 22-1946 Rev. Robert Flecker
came served to Sept. 26-1948
Dec. 12-1948 Rev. Thurber Wellin
came served to Jan 4-1953
Sept. 6-1953. Rev. Franklin
Reckewetter preached
his first sermon.

Warrantee deed.

From John L. Curtis to So.
Gorham Free Will Baptist Church
and Parish in Cumberland Registry
of deeds Book 388 Page 420

Know all men by these present
That I John L. Curtis of Gorham
in the County of Cumberland in State
of Maine in consideration of six
hundred dollars paid by Eli. L.
Waterhouse, Charles W. Kleeing
and William C. Strout, all of
said Gorham, Trustees of the So.
Gorham Free Baptist Parish, duly
Chosen by said Parish and
authorized and empowered to
receive a deed of the herein
after described real estate for
a parsonage. The receipt whereof

I do hereby acknowledge do hereby give
 grant bargain' sell and convey unto
 the said Trustees, their successors
 and Assigns forever, for the use
 of the said Free Will Baptist
 Parish and their church duly
 organized there in the following
 described lots of land, with the
 buildings thereon situated in
 said Gotham and bounded as
 follows; Viz: Beginning at a stake
 or stone on the southerly side
 of the County Rd (so called) leading
 from Buxton to Portland, at the
 north Easterly corner of the lot
 formerly owned by M^{rs}. Samuel
 Meserve. Then southerly By said
 Meserve land, to land of
 Libby. then easterly by said Libby's

land to land of James F. Lapsley,
thence Northerly by said Lapsley's
land to said road, thence
Westerly by said road to the place
of Beginning - containing two
acres more or less, Being and
meaning to convey the same
premises conveyed to me by Alice
Simion Pitts to whose deed to
me dated ~~sep.~~ 14, 1871 recorded
in Cumberland Register Bk 388
Pg 108 Reference maybe had.

To have and to hold the afore granted
and bargained Premises with all
the Privileges and appurtenance thereof
to the said Trustees Their Successors
and assigns for the benefit of said
Church and Parish, to them use and
enjoy forever; And I do covenant

with the said Trustees, their successors and assigns that I am lawfully seized in fee of the Premises; That they are free of all incumbrances that I have good right to sell and convey the same grantees to hold as aforesaid, And that I and my heirs shall and will warrant and the same to said Trustees, their successors and assigns forever against the lawful claims and demands of all Persons. In witness thereof I the said John L. Curtis & Maria C. wife of said John L. Curtis in testimony of relinquishment of her right of dower in the above described premises have hereunto set our hands and seals this

second day of Dec^r. 1871

Personally appeared John L.
Curtis and acknowledge the
above to be

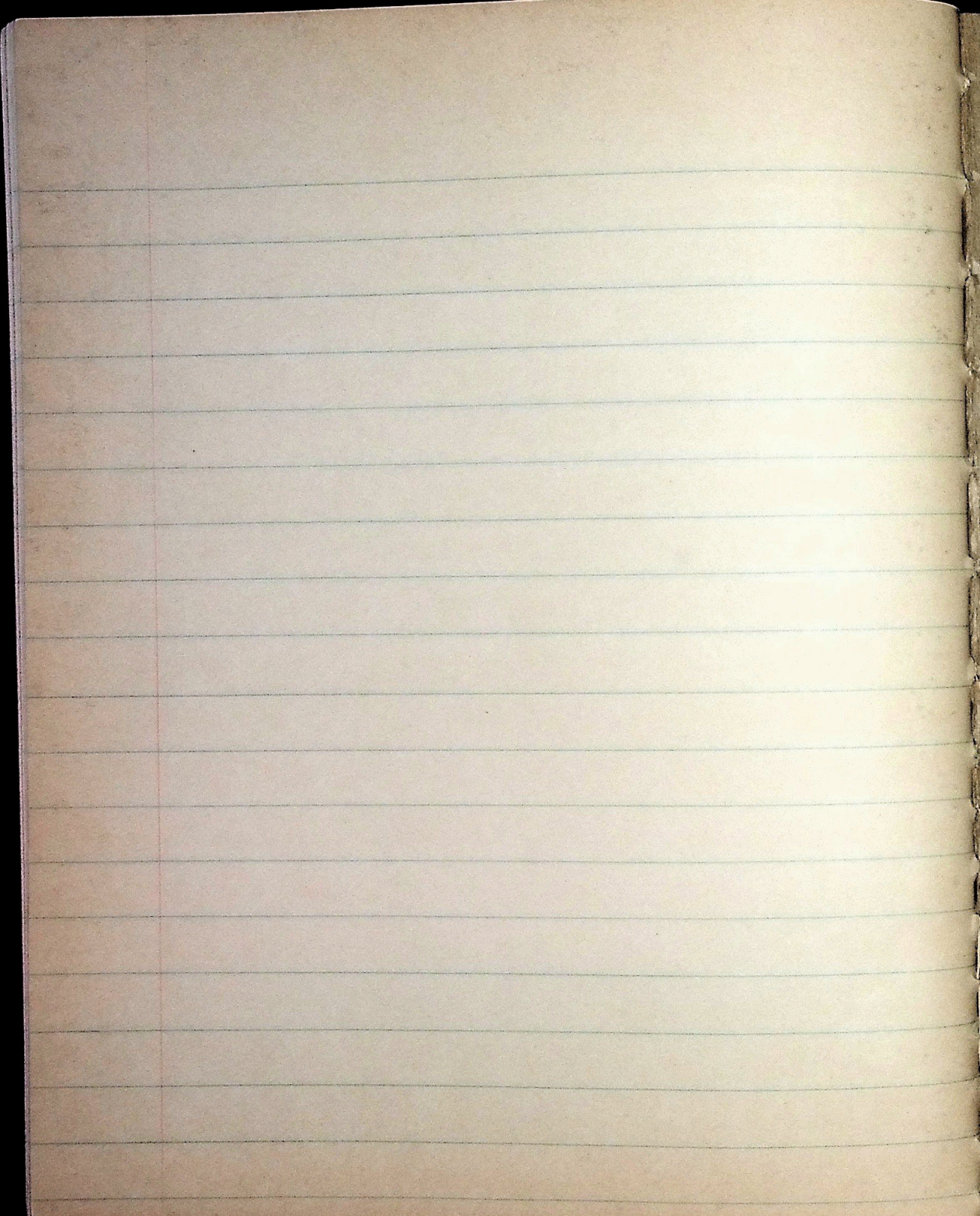
John L. Waterman

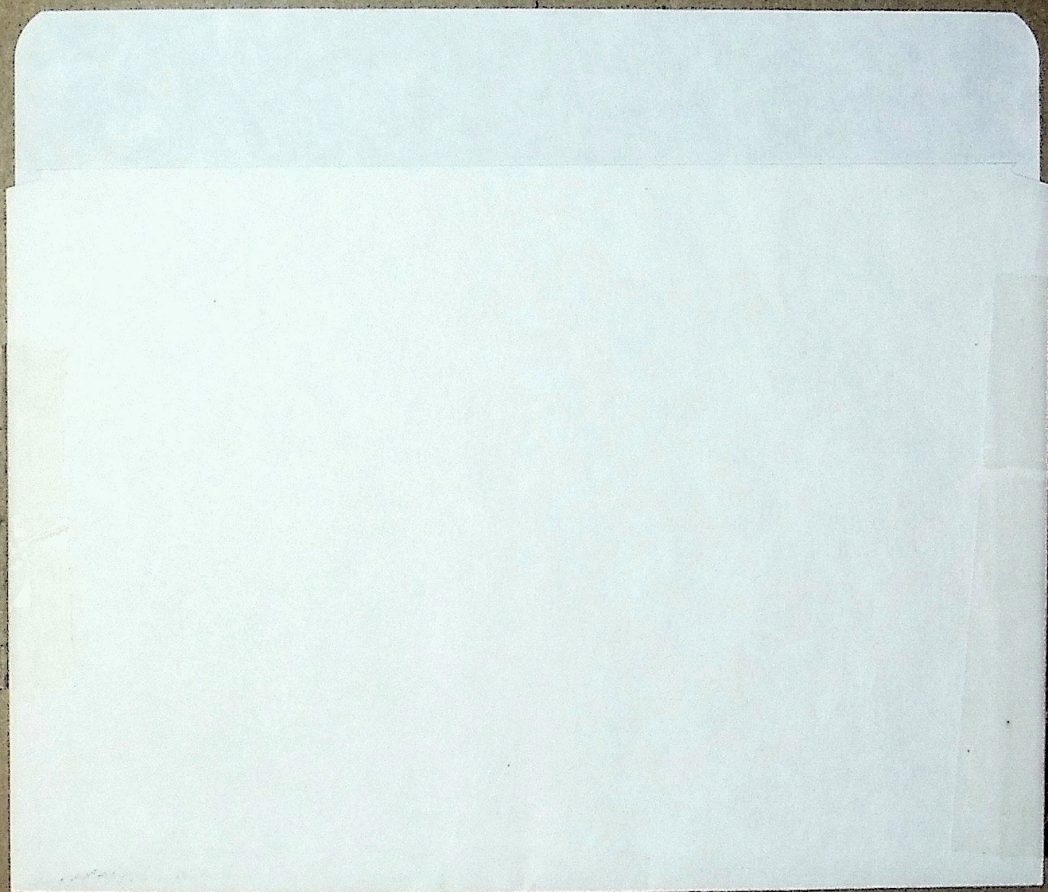
Justice of the Peace

Dec^r Bk. 388 Pg 420,

Mrs M. M. Chapman

let me have this Church
Record Book to copy ~~July~~ June
29 - 1959.





READY REFERENCE

LONG OR LINEAR MEASURE

[Used in measuring lengths and distances]

12 inches.....	equal 1 foot (ft.)
3 feet.....	" 1 yard (yd.)
5½ yards or 16½ feet.....	" 1 rod (rd.) or pole
40 rods.....	" 1 furlong (fur.)
8 furlong.....	" 1 mile (mi.)
320 rods or 5280 feet.....	" 1 mile
3 miles.....	" 1 league

NOTE:—A line equals $\frac{1}{16}$ inch.

SQUARE MEASURE

[Used in measuring the area of surfaces]

144 square inches.....	equal 1 square foot (sq. ft.)
9 square feet.....	" 1 square yard (sq. yd.)
30¼ square yards or }.....	" 1 square rod (sq. rd.)
272¼ square feet.....	" 1 acre (A.)
160 square rods.....	" 1 acre (A.)
640 acres.....	" 1 square mile (sq. mi.)

NOTE:—A perch (P.) is a square rod, and a rood (R.) equals 40 square rods.

SOLID OR CUBIC MEASURE

[Used in measuring things which have three dimensions—length, breadth and thickness]

1728 cubic inches (cu.in.).....	equal 1 cubic foot (cu.ft.)
27 cubic feet.....	" 1 cubic yard (cu.yd.)
24¾ cubic feet.....	" 1 perch (P.)
16 cubic feet.....	" 1 cord foot of wood
128 cubic feet or 8 cord ft.....	" 1 cord of wood
40 cubic feet.....	" 1 ton, U. S. Shipping
42 cubic feet.....	" 1 ton, British
40 ft. of round timber, or }.....	" 1 ton or load
50 ft. of hewn timber, }	

NOTE:—A cord of wood, as generally piled, is 8 ft. long, 4 ft. wide and 4 ft. high.

DRY MEASURE

[Used in measuring dry articles]

2 pints (pt.).....	equal 1 quart (qt.)
8 quarts.....	" 1 peck (pk.)
4 pecks.....	" 1 bushel (bu.)

NOTE:—In the United States, a bushel contains 2150.42 cu. in.; in Great Britain, 2218.2.

LIQUID MEASURE

[Used in measuring liquids]

4 gills (gi.).....	equal 1 pint (pt.)
2 pints.....	" 1 quart (qt.)
4 quarts.....	" 1 gallon (gal.)
31½ gallons.....	" 1 barrel (bbl.)
2 barrels.....	" 1 hogshead (hhd.)

NOTE:—In the United States, a gallon contains 231 cu. in.; 31½ gallons are considered a barrel and 63 gallons a hogshead, but barrels and hogsheads are made of various sizes.

MARINERS' MEASURE

6 feet.....	equal 1 fathom
120 fathoms.....	" 1 cable-length (or cable)
7½ cable-lengths.....	" 1 mile
5280 feet.....	" 1 statute mile
6085 feet.....	" 1 nautical or geographical mile

AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT

[Used in weighing all articles except drugs, gold, silver and precious stones]

27¼ grains (gr.).....	equal 1 dram (dr.)
16 drams.....	" 1 ounce (oz.)
16 ounces.....	" 1 pound (lb.)
25 pounds.....	" 1 quarter (qr.)
4 quarters or }.....	" 1 hundredweight (cwt.)
100 pounds (U. S.) }	
20 hundredweight }	" 1 ton (T.)
or 2000 pounds }	

NOTE:—1 lb. Avoirdupois equals 7000 grs. The ton and hundredweight above given are those in common use in the United States.

TROY WEIGHT

[Used in weighing gold, silver and precious stones]

24 grains (gr.).....	equal 1 pennyweight (pwt.)
20 pennyweights.....	" 1 ounce (oz.)
12 ounces.....	" 1 pound (lb.)

NOTE:—1 lb. Troy equals 5760 grains. In weighing diamonds, 1 carat equals 3.168 Troy grains, and is divided into quarters which are called carat grains.

APOTHECARIES' WEIGHT

[Used in compounding medicines]

20 grains (gr.).....	equal 1 scruple
3 scruples.....	" 1 dram
8 drams.....	" 1 ounce
12 ounces.....	" 1 pound

NOTE:—The pound, ounce and grain have the same weight as those of Troy Weight.

MULTIPLICATION TABLE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144